

Romania, 2025

Sovereign Country



Quickworld Factoid

Official Name : Republic of Romania
Status : Sovereign Country
Regime : Semi-Presidential Republic
President : Klaus Iohannis
Prime Minister : Marcel Ciolacu
Active : 24 Jan. 1859 - Present
Capital : Bucharest
National Language : Romanian
Minority Languages : Aromanian, German, Hungarian, Romany, Serbian, Slovak, Ukrainian
Population : 19,042,936 - Permanent Population (Romania Official Census - 2011)
Land Area : 235,200 sq km - 90,850 sq mi
Density : 81.0/sq km - 210/sq mi
World Region : Central Europe, Eastern Europe, Southeastern Europe
Coordinates : 45°56'N 24°58'E
Member of : European Union, La Francophonie, North-Atlantic Treaty Organization, United Nations Organization

Dependent Territories

Research Stations (1)

Law-Racovita Station

Administrative Subdivisions

Counties (41)

Alba	Arad	Arges
Bacau	Bihor	Bistrita-nasaud
Botosani	Braila	Brasov
Buzau	Calarasi	Caras-severin
Cluj	Constanta	Covasna
Dimbovita	Dolj	Galati
Giurgiu	Gorj	Harghita
Hunedoara	Ialomita	Iasi
Ilfov	Maramures	Mehedinti
Mures	Neamt	Olt
Prahova	Salaj	Satu Mare
Sibiu	Suceava	Teleorman
Timis	Tulcea	Vaslui
Vilcea	Vrancea	

Independent Cities (1)

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Bucharest

Other Sub-Entities

Historical Regions (10)

Crișana	Dobruja	Eastern Banat
Moldavia	Muntenia	Oltenia
Southern Bukovina	Southern Maramureș	Transylvania
Wallachia		

Names

Common Name :

Romania

România (*Romanian*)

Official Name :

Republic of Romania

Republica România (*Romanian*)

Former Names :

Kingdom of Romania - 14 Mar. 1881 - 30 Dec. 1947

Regatul României (*Romanian*) - 14 Mar. 1881 - 30 Dec. 1947

Romanian People's Republic - 30 Dec. 1947 - 21 Aug. 1965

Republica Populară Română (*Romanian*) - 30 Dec. 1947 - 21 Aug. 1965

Socialist Republic of Romania - 21 Aug. 1965 - 22 Dec. 1989

Republica Socialistă România (*Romanian*) - 21 Aug. 1965 - 22 Dec. 1989

Demonym : Romanian

ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 : RO

ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 : ROU

ISO 3166-1 numerical : 642

FIPS Code : RO00

Physical Geography

World Region : Central Europe, Eastern Europe, Southeastern Europe

Area

Land : 233,200 sq km - 90,100 sq mi

Wetlands : 1,885 sq km - 728.3 sq mi

Freshwater : 1,551 sq km - 599.0 sq mi

Maritime Inland Waters : 662.3 sq km - 255.8 sq mi

Total Land : 235,200 sq km - 90,850 sq mi

Total Inland Waters : 2,214 sq km - 854.8 sq mi